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2021 **THEORY** අධ¤යන පොදු සහතික පතු (උසස් පෙළ) විභාගය , 2021 අගෝස්තු கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர(உயர் தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2021 ஓகஸ்ற் General Certificate of Education (Adv. Level) Examination, August 2021

> භෞතික විදාගව பௌதிகவியல் **Physics**

Advanced Level Physics Amith Pussella

Multiple Choice Questions

Electromagnetic radiation of frequency f is incident on a photosensitive surface of which threshold frequency 1. for emission of photoelectrons is f_0 .

Which of the following is not true?

- (1) No photoelectrons are emitted when $f < f_0$. (2) f_0 is a characteristic feature of the material of the photosensitive surface.
- (3) When $f > f_0$, the rate of the emission of photoelectrons increases as the intensity of incident radiation
- (4) The stopping potential is directly proportional to f^2 .
- (5) The stopping potential is independent of the intensity of the incident radiation.
- A slow neutron is absorbed by a ²³⁵₉₂U nucleus and results in a fission process as follows. 2.

$$_{0}^{1}$$
n + $_{92}^{235}$ U \longrightarrow $_{56}^{139}$ Ba + $_{36}^{94}$ Kr + $_{0}^{1}$ n

The value of x (number of neutrons produced) of the above fission process is

- (1) 1
- (2) 2
- (3) 3
- (4) 4
- (5) 5
- Consider the following statements made regarding a transformer. 3.
 - (A) The core of the transformer is made out of laminated plates of soft iron.
 - (B) Both Joule heating and eddy currents contribute to the energy loss of a transformer.
 - (C) Power can be amplified using a transformer.

Of the above statements

(1) only (A) is true.

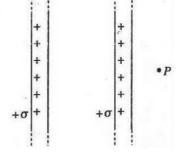
- (2) only (B) is true.
- (3) only (A) and (B) are true.
- (4) only (B) and (C) are true.
- (5) all (A), (B) and (C) are true.
- 4. Two large non-conducting plane sheets, each having a uniform surface charge density $+\sigma$ on one side, are situated parallel to each other as shown. The electric field intensity at a point P is



(2)
$$\frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon_0}$$

(3)
$$\frac{\sigma}{2\varepsilon_0}$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{\sigma}{4\varepsilon_0}$$



5. A wire bent into the shape of a semicircle forms a closed loop and carries a current I as shown in figure.

The loop lies in the XY plane and a uniform magnetic field is present along the Y direction. Which of the following is true regarding the forces acting on the circular and the straight portions of the loop due to the magnetic field?

| Y | 1 | 1 | B |
|---|---|---|----|
| | 1 | | |
| X | | 1 | 11 |

| | Force on the circular portion | Force on the straight portion |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) | zero | into the paper |
| (2) | zero | out of the paper |
| (3) | into the paper | into the paper |
| (4) | into the paper | out of the paper |
| (5) | out of the paper | into the paper |

Small amount of powdered pepper was sprinkled on the surface of water in a cup and the water surface was 6. touched with a clean dry finger tip. Then the finger tip was rubbed with a little soap and the same process was repeated. Which of the following observation is likely to be seen in the above processes?

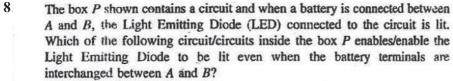
| Cleaned and dried finger tip | | Soapy finger tip | |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| (1) | Pepper powder tend to move away from the finger tip. | Pepper powder tend to flock around the finger tip. | |
| (2) | Pepper powder tend to move away from the finger tip. | Pepper powder tend to move away from the finger tip. | |
| (3) | flothing happens to the distribution of pepper powder. | Pepper powder tend to flock around the finger tip. | |
| (4) | Nothing happens to the distribution of pepper powder. | Pepper powder tend to move away from the finger tip. | |
| (5) | Pepper powder tend to flock around the finger tip. | Pepper powder tend to flock around the finger tip. | |

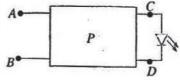
Lower half of the circular wire loop of radius a, shown in figure is made of a wire of resistance R and the upper half with a wire of resistance 2R. The magnetic flux density at the center (O) of the wire loop is given

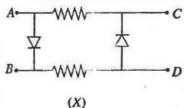


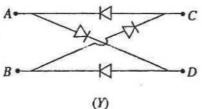


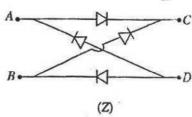












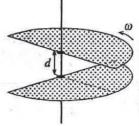
(1) Only X and Y

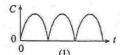
(2) Only Y and Z

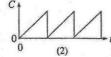
(3) Only X and Z

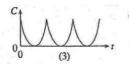
(4) Only Y

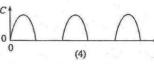
- (5) Only 7.
- A variable parallel plate capacitor is made of two identical semi-circular metal plates that can be rotated about the common axis passing through the centres of each plate and perpendicular to them, as shown in the figure. If one plate rotates with constant angular speed ω , relative to the other, the variation of the capacitance C of the capacitor with time t is best represented by

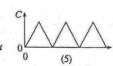












If no current flows through the 5Ω resistor in the circuit shown, what is the

value of ratio $\left(\frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$?



(2)
$$\frac{3}{5}$$

(3)
$$\frac{2}{3}$$

(4) 1

